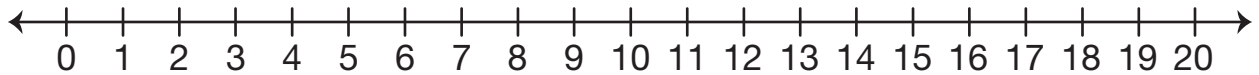


Reasoning from Known Facts

1. Show or tell how to solve $7 + 5$.



2. Show or tell how to solve $8 + 9$.

