

3. Richard and Carla solved  $64 + 78$ .

Richard's solution:

$$\begin{array}{r} 64 \\ + 78 \\ \hline 12 \\ + 130 \\ \hline 142 \end{array}$$

Carla's solution:

$$\begin{array}{r} 64 = 60 + 4 \\ + 78 = 70 + 8 \\ \hline 130 + 12 = 142 \end{array}$$

A. Why did Richard write 130?

B. Why did Carla write 12?

4. Rosa solved the same problem this way:

$$\begin{array}{r} \phantom{1} \\ 64 \\ + 78 \\ \hline 142 \end{array}$$

Why did Rosa write the little 1 above the tens?